

Table 1: Bicameral Conflict Amelioration Procedures

Location	Navette	Joint Committee	Other
Argentina [†]			2/3
Austria [‡]	x		
Australia [‡]	x		
Belarus [†]		x	
Belgium [‡]	x		
Bolivia [†]	x		UC
Bosnia and Herzegovina [†]		x	
Brazil [†]	x		
Canada [‡]	x	x	
Chile [†]	x	x	
Colombia [†]		x	
Czech Republic [†]	x		
Dominican Republic [†]	x		
European Union [‡]	x	x	
France [‡]		x	
Germany [‡]	x	x	
Haiti [†]		x	
Iceland (pre 1991) [‡]	x		UC
India [†]	x		UC
Ireland [‡]	x	x	
Italy [‡]	x		
Jamaica [†]	x		
Japan [†]		x	
Mexico [†]	x		
Netherlands [‡]	x		
Norway (pre 2009) [‡]	x		UC
Paraguay [†]	x		2/3
Poland [†]			LH
Romania [†]		x	
Russia [†]		x	
Slovenia [‡]			LH
Spain [‡]	x	x	
South Africa [†]	x	x	
Switzerland [‡]	x	x	
United Kingdom [‡]	x		
United States [‡]	x	x	
Uruguay [†]			UC

Alternative procedures:

2/3 = Either chamber may override the other with a 2/3 majority

UC = Disputes settled by a majority vote of all legislators in a united chamber

LH = Lower House prevails in disagreements

sources: [‡]Tsebelis and Money (1999); [†] = constitution; [‡] = chamber rules